

BLESSED HUGH FARINGDON CATHOLIC SCHOOL

USE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) POLICY

All that happens in Blessed Hugh Faringdon Catholic School occurs within the context of the school's Mission Statement (in accordance with the Trust Deed for the maintenance and advancement of the Catholic religion).

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Persons Responsible: Headteacher and DSL

Committee: Full Governing Body

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As a Catholic school, founded on, and committed to upholding the teaching of the Church, we believe that Jesus is present in the day to day life of our community and that each member of our community has a divine origin and an eternal destiny. In discharging our responsibilities, we are guided by the principles of Catholic social teaching [CST], in which the following core values are constituted: dignity, solidarity, the common good, the option for the poor, the promotion of peace, care for creation, the dignity of work and the value of participation in society. These principles are demonstrated in our core, and wider, curriculum, in our care of students, in our work with the disadvantaged and in the outward-facing approach to our local community, our nation and to the world. As our moral compass, CST guides us in all our school activities, including the formulation, upholding and reviewing of school policies.

As a Catholic school, we regard the following charcteristics as central to the human flourishing of everyone – students, staff and Governors – in our community. Our aspirations for our students are that their experience of teaching develops in them a lived belief, an authentic sense of true happiness, a lived sense of family, an experience of care and a vocation for service.

To achieve these aspirations, teaching and learning will privilege the following core virtues for every member of our community.

Grateful for their own gifts, for the gift of other people, and for the blessings of each day; and generous with their gifts, becoming men and women for others.

Attentive to their experience and to their vocation; and discerning about the choices they make and the effects of those choices.

Compassionate towards others, near and far, especially the less fortunate; and loving by their just actions and forgiving words.

Faith-filled in their beliefs and hopeful for the future.

Eloquent and truthful in what they say of themselves, the relations between people, and the world. **Learned,** finding God in all things; and wise in the ways they use their learning for the common good. **Curious** about everything; and active in their engagement with the world, changing what they can for the better.

Intentional in the way they live and use the resources of the earth, guided by conscience; and prophetic in the example they set to others.

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1. Aims and scope

Here at Blessed Hugh Faringdon Catholic School we understand the valuable potential that artificial intelligence (AI), including generative AI, holds for schools. For example, it can be used to enhance pedagogical methods, customise learning experiences and progress educational innovation.

We are also aware of the risks posed by AI, including data protection breaches, copyright issues, ethical complications, safeguarding and compliance with wider legal obligations.

Therefore, the aim of this policy is to establish guidelines for the ethical, secure and responsible use of Al technologies across our whole school community.

This policy covers the use of AI tools by school staff, governors and students. This includes generative chatbots such as ChatGPT and Google Gemini (please note, this list is not exhaustive).

This policy aims to:

- > Support the use of AI to enhance teaching and learning
- > Support staff to explore AI solutions to improve efficiency and reduce workload
- > Prepare staff, governors and students for a future in which AI technology will be an integral part
- > Promote equity in education by using AI to address learning gaps and provide personalised support
- > Ensure that AI technologies are used ethically and responsibly by all staff, governors and students
- > Protect the privacy and personal data of staff, governors and students in compliance with the UK GDPR

1.1 Definitions

This policy refers to both 'open' and 'closed' generative AI tools. These are defined as follows:

- **Open generative Al tools** are accessible and modifiable by anyone. They may store, share or learn from the information entered into them, including personal or sensitive information
- Closed generative Al tools are generally more secure, as external parties cannot access the data you input

2. Legislation

This policy reflects good practice guidelines/recommendations in the following publications:

- Al regulation white paper, published by the Department for Science, Innovation and Technology, and the Office for Artificial Intelligence
- Generative artificial intelligence (AI) and data protection in schools, published by the Department for Education (DfE)

This policy also meets the requirements of the:

- UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR) the EU GDPR was incorporated into UK legislation, with some amendments, by <u>The Data Protection</u>, <u>Privacy and Electronic Communications</u> (<u>Amendments etc</u>) (<u>EU Exit</u>) Regulations 2020
- Data Protection Act 2018 (DPA 2018)

3. Regulatory principles

We follow the 5 principles set out in the AI regulation white paper.

REGULATORY PRINCIPLE	WE WILL
Safety, security and robustness	 Ensure that AI solutions are secure and safe for users and protect users' data Ensure we can identify and rectify bias or error Anticipate threats such as hacking
Appropriate transparency and explainability	Be transparent about our use of AI, and make sure we understand the suggestions it makes
Fairness	Only use AI solutions that are ethically appropriate, equitable and free from prejudice – in particular, we will fully consider any bias relating to small groups and protected characteristics before using AI, monitor bias closely and correct problems where appropriate
Accountability and governance	 Ensure that the governing board and staff have clear roles and responsibilities in relation to the monitoring, evaluation, maintenance and use of Al
Contestability and redress	 Make sure that staff are empowered to correct and overrule AI suggestions – decisions should be made by the user of AI, not the technology Allow and respond appropriately to concerns and complaints where AI may have caused error resulting in adverse consequences or unfair treatment

4. Roles and responsibilities

The Headteacher and DSL have the overview of use of generative AI in the school mindful of the need to minimise risk and allow the school community to benefit from the advantages AI offers. A member of the senior team is appointed to as AI lead on an operational level working in dialogue with the Headteacher and DSL.

4.1 Governing Body

The governing board will:

- > Take overall responsibility for monitoring this policy and holding the headteacher to account for its implementation in line with the school's Al strategy
- > Ensure the AI Lead is appropriately supported to make informed decisions regarding the effective and ethical use of AI in the school
- > Adhere to the guidelines below to protect data when using generative AI tools:
 - Use only approved AI tools (see section 5 and appendix 1)
 - Seek advice from the Head of Operations (regarding Data Protection) and the designated safeguarding lead, as appropriate
 - · Check whether they are using an open or closed generative Al tool
 - Ensure there is no identifiable information included in what they put into open generative AI tools
 - Acknowledge or reference the use of generative AI in their work
 - Fact-check results to make sure the information is accurate

4.2 Headteacher

The headteacher and DSL will:

- > Ensure the AI lead takes responsibility for the day-to-day leadership and management of AI use in the school mindful of the benefits and potential risks.
- > Liaise with the data protection officer (DPO) to ensure that the use of AI is in accordance with data protection legislation
- > Ensure that the use of AI is in accordance with Keeping Children Safe in Education and the school's child protection and safeguarding policy
- > Ensure that the guidance set out in this policy is followed by all staff
- > Review and update this Al policy as appropriate, and at least annually
- > Ensure staff are appropriately trained in the effective use and potential risks of Al
- > Make sure students are taught about the effective use and potential risks of Al
- > Sign off on approved uses of AI, or new AI tools, taking into account advice from the DPO, AI Lead and data protection assessments.
- 4.3 Data protection officer (DPO)

The data protection officer (DPO) is our Head of Operations and is responsible for monitoring and advising on our compliance with data protection law, including in relation to the use of AI.

Our DPO is Mrs Stiles and is contactable via K.Stiles@hughfaringdon.org

4.4 Designated safeguarding lead (DSL)

The DSL is responsible for monitoring and advising on our compliance with safeguarding requirements including in relation to the use of AI, such as:

- > Being aware of new and emerging safeguarding threats posed by AI
- > Updating and delivering staff training on AI safeguarding threats
- > Responding to safeguarding incidents in line with Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE) and the school's child protection and safeguarding policy
- > Understanding the filtering and monitoring systems and processes in place on school devices

The school's DSL is Mrs Matthews and is contactable via S.Matthews@hughfaringdon.org

4.5 All staff

As part of our aim to reduce staff workload while improving outcomes for our students, we encourage staff to explore opportunities to meet these objectives through the use of approved AI tools. Any use of AI must follow the guidelines set out in this policy.

To protect data when using generative AI tools, staff must:

- > Use only approved AI tools (see section 5 and appendix 1)
- > Seek advice from the DSL, DPO, AI Lead or IT Support, as appropriate
- > Report safeguarding concerns to the DSL in line with our school's child protection and safeguarding policy
- > Check whether they are using an open or closed generative AI tool
- > Ensure there is no identifiable information included in what they put into open generative AI tools
- > Acknowledge or reference the use of generative AI in their work
- > Fact-check results to make sure the information is accurate

All staff play a role in ensuring that students understand the potential benefits and risks of using Al in their learning. All of our staff have a responsibility to guide students in critically evaluating Al-generated information and understanding its limitations.

4.6 Students

Students must:

> Follow the guidelines set out in section 7 of this policy ('Use of AI by students')

5. Staff and governors' use of Al

5.1 Approved use of Al

We are committed to helping staff and governors reduce their workload. Generative AI tools can make certain written tasks quicker and easier to complete, but cannot replace the judgement and knowledge of a human expert.

Whatever tools or resources are used to produce plans, policies or documents, the quality and content of the final document remains the professional responsibility of the person who produced it.

Any plans, policies or documents created using AI should be clearly attributed. Any member of staff or governor using an AI-generated plan, policy or document should only share the AI-generated content with other members of staff or governors for use if they are confident of the accuracy of the information, as the content remains the professional responsibility of the person who produced it.

Always consider whether AI is the right tool to use. Just because the school has approved its use doesn't mean it will always be appropriate.

Living Document Update Tool

Given the rapid growth and evolution of AI is evolving, we use a separate living document (built with reference to the table in Appendix 1) that must be updated as and when we identify a new AI tool that we have approved including details of the use for which it has been approved.

Key GPT

We take advantage of the data security tool in KEYGPT which is included in our membership: This is The Key's Al-powered assistant for schools and is a closed generative Al tool, which uses published content from The Key to improve the quality of its response, known as Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG). The Key has prompted the Al to give more complete, specific responses, and instruct the Al to limit bias as much as possible. However, we recognise that all Al models can make mistakes, so ensure we check any important information KeyGPT gives us

5.2 Process for approval

Staff are welcome to suggest new ways of using AI to improve student outcomes and reduce workload. Staff should contact the headteacher, to discuss any ideas they may have with regards to using AI, so the headteacher can take the suggestions forward if they deem it to be a satisfactory new method of working.

The headteacher is responsible for signing off on approved uses of AI, or new AI tools, taking into account advice from the DSL, AI Lead, the DPO and data protection impact assessments.

5.3 Data protection and privacy

To ensure that personal and sensitive data remains secure, no one will be permitted to enter such data into unauthorised generative AI tools or chatbots.

If personal and/or sensitive data is entered into an unauthorised generative AI tool, Blessed Hugh Faringdon Catholic School will treat this as a data breach and will follow the personal data breach procedure outlined in our Data Protection policy. Please also refer to section 10 of this policy.

5.4 Intellectual property

Most generative AI tools use inputs submitted by users to train and refine their models.

Students own the intellectual property (IP) rights to original content they create. This is likely to include anything that shows working out or is beyond multiple choice questions.

Students' work must not be used by staff to train generative Al models without appropriate consent or exemption to copyright.

Exemptions to copyright are limited – we will seek legal advice if we are unsure as to whether we are acting within the law.

5.5 Bias

We are aware that AI tools can perpetuate existing biases, particularly towards protected characteristics including sex, race and disability. For this reason, critical thought must be applied to all outputs of authorised AI applications. This means fact and sense-checking the output.

We will ensure we can identify and rectify bias or error by training staff in this area.

We also regularly review our use of AI to identify and correct any biases that may arise.

If parents/carers or students have any concerns or complaints about potential unfair treatment or other negative outcomes as a consequence of Al use, these will be dealt with through our usual Complaints Policy and Procedures.

5.6 Raising concerns

We encourage staff and governors to speak to the headteacher in the first instance if they have any concerns about a proposed use of AI, or the use of AI that may have resulted in errors that lead to adverse consequences or unfair treatment.

Safeguarding concerns arising from the use of generative AI must be reported immediately to the DSL in accordance with our school's child protection and safeguarding policy.

5.7 Ethical and responsible use

We will always:

- > Use generative AI tools ethically and responsibly
- > Remember the principles set out in our school's Inclusion, Equality and Diversity Policy when using generative AI tools
- > Consider whether the tool has real-time internet access, or access to information up to a certain point in time, as this may impact the accuracy of the output
- > Fact and sense-check the output before relying on it

Staff and governors must not:

- > Generate content to impersonate, bully or harass another person
- > Generate explicit or offensive content
- > Input offensive, discriminatory or inappropriate content as a prompt

6. Educating students about Al

Here, at Blessed Hugh Faringdon Catholic School, we acknowledge that students benefit from a knowledgerich curriculum that allows them to become well-informed users of technology and understand its impact on society. Strong foundational knowledge will ensure that students develop the right skills to make the best use of generative AI.

Students will learn the principles of using AI in Computer Science lessons with a focus on:

- Creating and using digital content safely and responsibly
- The limitations, reliability and potential bias of generative Al
- How information on the internet is organised and ranked
- Online safety to protect against harmful or misleading content

The same principles will be followed when the use of AI is explored through other curriculum subjects.

7. Use of AI by students

We recognise that AI has many uses to help students learn. We subscribe to Turn It In to check student work for plagiarism prior to submission to exam boards. We take appropriate action should concerns arise with reference to the points below regarding misuse of AI.

Students may use AI tools:

- > As a research tool to help them find out about new topics and ideas
- > When specifically studying and discussing AI in schoolwork, for example in IT lessons or art homework about AI-generated images

All Al-generated content must be properly attributed and appropriate for the students' age and educational needs.

Al may also lend itself to cheating and plagiarism. To mitigate this, students may not use Al tools:

- > During assessments, including internal and external assessments, and coursework
- > To write their homework or class assignments, where AI-generated text is presented as their own work
- > To complete their homework, where AI is used to answer questions set and is presented as their own work (for example, maths calculations)
- > To complete coursework or assignments which are submitted to exam boards as part of a formal qualification.

This list of AI misuse is not exhaustive.

Where AI tools have been used as a source of information, students should reference their use of AI. The reference must show the name of the AI source and the date the content was generated.

We consider any unattributed use of Al-generated text or imagery to be plagiarism and will follow our plagiarism procedures as set out in the Marking Protocol.

Students must consider what is ethical and appropriate in their use of Al and must not:

- > Generate content to impersonate, bully or harass another person
- > Generate or share explicit or offensive content, including, but not limited to, generating inappropriate or sexualised images of students

> Input offensive, discriminatory or inappropriate content as a prompt

8. Formal assessments

We will continue to take reasonable steps where applicable to prevent malpractice involving the use of generative AI in assessments. Our Marking Protocol provides further information and reflects the latest JCQ Guidance

9. Staff training

An overview of AI will be incorporated into our annual CPD programme and supplemented by group and individual work with staff as required. Our focus is to ensure that:

Staff have a good understanding of Al

Staff understand the concerns generative AI raises in terms of safeguarding our students when using the internet and other online platforms.

Staff have access to continuing professional development (CPD) opportunities on Al

Good practice will be shared via face to face CPD, Teach Briefs, learning walks, networking opportunities and Intranet Posts.

10. Referral to our child protection and safeguarding policy

The school is aware that the use of generative AI may in some circumstances lead to safeguarding concerns including, but not limited to:

- > Sexual grooming
- > Sexual harassment
- Sexual extortion
- > Child sexual abuse/exploitation material
- > Harmful content
- > Harmful advertisements and promotions
- > Bullying
- > Coercion

Where there are safeguarding concerns arising from the use of generative AI, a report must be made to the DSL immediately.

Any such incident will be dealt with according to the procedures set out in the school's child protection and safeguarding policy and child protection referral process.

11. Breach of this policy

11.1 By staff

Breach of this policy by staff will be dealt with in line with our Staff Code of Conduct.

Where disciplinary action is appropriate, it may be taken whether the breach occurs:

- > During or outside of working hours
- > On an individual's own device or a school device
- > At home, at school or from a remote working location

Staff members will be required to co-operate with any investigation into a suspected breach of this policy. This may involve providing us with access to:

- > The generative AI application in question (whether or not it is one authorised by the school)
- > Any relevant passwords or login details

Staff must report any breach of this policy, either by themselves or by another member of staff, to the headteacher immediately.

11.2 By governors

Governors found in breach of this policy will be reported to the Chair of Governors..

11.3 By students

Any breach of this policy by a student will be dealt with in line with our Behaviour for Learning Policy and, if required, our Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy.

12. Monitoring and transparency

Al technology, and the benefits, risks and harms related to it, evolves and changes rapidly. Consequently, this policy is a live document that must be kept updated by the DSL informed by the Al Lead who must maintain the Live Document up to date, whenever there is a significant change to either Al use by the school or the associated risks of Al usage.

This policy will also be regularly reviewed and updated to align with emerging best practices, technological advancements and changes in regulations.

The policy will be shared with the full governing board at least annually.

All teaching staff are expected to read and follow this policy. The Headteacher and DSL are responsible for ensuring that the policy is followed.

The AI Lead will monitor the effectiveness of AI usage across the school in collaboration with the Headteacher and DSL (given the safeguarding risks).

We will ensure we keep members of the school community up to date on the use of AI technologies for educational purposes. As part of our regular surveys, feedback from students, parents/carers and staff will be considered in the ongoing evaluation and development of AI use in school.

13. Links with other policies:

- Data Protection Policy
- > Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy
- Assessment Policy (in progress)
- > Exams Policy
- > Homework Policy (in progress)
- Behaviour for Learning Policy
- > Staff Code of Conduct
- > Marking Protocol
- > ICT Acceptable Use policy (in progress)
- > Online Safety Policy
- > Inclusion, Equality and Diversity Policy

Appendix 1: Approved uses of Al tools (table)

Note that open-source Al tools / open Al tools, meaning tools that anyone can access and modify, should only be used for tasks that don't require personal information to be input.

NB: the quoted examples are suggestions only.

APPROVED AI TOOLS	APPROVED FOR	APPROVED USES
KeyGPT	TeachersGovernors	Letter to parents/carersJob descriptions and advertsInterview questions
Oak Academy Al lesson planner	Teachers	Lesson planning